§655.810

(e) When an investigation has been conducted, the Administrator shall, pursuant to §655.815 of this part, issue a written determination as to whether or not any violation(s) as described in paragraph (a) of this section has been committed.

§ 655.810 Remedies.

- (a) Upon determining that the employer has failed to pay wages as required by §655.731 of this part, the Administrator shall assess and oversee the payment of back wages to any H-1B nonimmigrant employed by the employer in the specific employment in question. The back wages shall be equal to the difference between the amount that should have been paid and the amount that actually was paid to such nonimmigrant(s);
- (b) Upon determining that the employer has committed any violation(s) described in §655.805(a) of this part (other than a violation of §655.805(a)(6)), the Administrator may assess a civil money penalty not to exceed \$1,000 per violation. In determining the amount of civil money penalty to be assessed, the Administrator shall consider the type of violation committed and other relevant factors. The factors which may be considered include, but are not limited to, the following:
- (1) Previous history of violation, or violations, by the employer under the INA and subpart H or I of this part;

(2) The number of workers affected by the violation or violations;

- (3) The gravity of the violation or violations;
- (4) Efforts made by the violator in good faith to comply with the provisions of 8 U.S.C. 1182(n) and subparts H and I of this part;
- (5) The violator's explanation of the violation or violations;
- (6) The violator's commitment to future compliance; and
- (7) The extent to which the violator achieved a financial gain due to the violation, or the potential financial loss, potential injury or adverse effect with respect to other parties.
- (c) In addition to back wages and civil money penalties, the Administrator may impose such other administrative remedy(ies) under this subpart

as the Administrator deems appropriate.

(d) The civil money penalties, back wages, and/or any other remedy(ies) determined by the Administrator to be appropriate are immediately due for payment or performance upon the assessment by the Administrator, or upon the decision by an administrative law judge where a hearing is timely requested, or the decision by the Secretary where review is granted. The employer shall remit the amount of the civil money penalty by certified check or money order made payable to the order of "Wage and Hour Division, Labor." The remittance shall be delivered or mailed to the Wage and Hour Division office in the manner directed in the Administrator's notice of determination. The performance of any other remedy prescribed by the Administrator shall follow procedures established by the Administrator. Distribution of back wages shall be administered in accordance with existing procedures established by the Administrator.

§ 655.815 Written notice and service of Administrator's determination.

- (a) The Administrator's determination, issued pursuant to §655.805 of this part, shall be served on the complainant, the employer, and other known interested parties by personal service or by certified mail at the parties' last known addresses. Where service by certified mail is not accepted by the party, the Administrator may exercise discretion to serve the determination by regular mail.
- (b) The Administrator shall file with the Chief Administrative Law Judge, U.S. Department of Labor, a copy of the complaint and the Administrator's determination.
- (c) The Administrator's written determination required by §655.805 of this part shall:
- (1) Set forth the determination of the Administrator and the reason or reasons therefor, and in the case of a finding of violation(s) by an employer, prescribe any remedies, including the amount of any back wages assessed, the amount of any civil money penalties assessed and the reason therefor, and/or any other remedies assessed.